

# **VITOR**ITALY®

# **ITALY IN 1 WEEK**

# Venice, Florence, Rome and the Amalfi Coast

# **DAY-BY-DAY ITINERARY**



A scenic journey to admire the most renowned cities and landscapes of Italy, discovering different habits and traditions that make Italy a unique cultural blend!!



# **TOUR HIGHLIGHTS**

- Venice, when wealthy merchants ruled the Mediterranean
- Florence, an open-air museum
- Chianti, winemakers for 1,000 years
- Siena and San Gimignano, power in the Middle Ages
- Rome, walking in the shade of history
- Vatican City, Popes and power
- The Amalfi Coast, where divas are were at home
- Pompeii, the Roman city fixed in lava

ITINERARY SUMMARY	
DAY	ACTIVITIES INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM
Day 1 <b>Venice</b>	<ul> <li>3-hour private walking tour of Venice city centre with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u> - <u>Admission</u> to Saint Mark's Basilica and Palazzo Ducale</li> <li>Half-hour gondola ride</li> <li>Overnight in Venice city centre</li> </ul>
Day 2 <b>Florence</b>	<ul> <li>Transfer by private water cab to Venice Pier + Transfer to your accommodation in Florence</li> <li>3-hour private walking tour of Florence city centre with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u> - Admission to Galleria dell'Accademia (Michelangelo's David)</li> <li>Overnight in Florence city centre</li> </ul>
Day 3 <b>Chianti &amp; Siena</b>	<ul> <li>Full-day excursion to Chianti area and Siena – Free time – Admission to the Duomo Cathedral in Siena</li> <li>Visit of a local wine cellar with tasting Overnight in Florence city centre</li> </ul>
Day 4 <b>Rome</b>	<ul> <li>Transfer to your accommodation in Rome</li> <li>3-hour private walking tour of the Colosseum and Imperial Fora Archeological Area with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u> - Admission to the Colosseum and Imperial Fora Archeological Area <i>Overnight in Rome city centre</i></li> </ul>
Day 5 Vatican City	<ul> <li>3-hour private walking tour of the Vatican City with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u> - Admission to the Vatican Museums with the Sistine Chapel</li> <li>Transfer to your accommodation on the Amalfi Coast</li> <li>Overnight on the Amalfi Coast</li> </ul>
Day 6 <b>Amalfi Coast</b>	- Full-day excursion in the Amalfi Coast: Amalfi, Ravello and Positano- Free time <i>Overnight on the Amalfi Coast</i>
Day 7 <b>Pompei</b>	<ul> <li>Transfer to your accommodation in Rome - Stopover in Pompei</li> <li>2-hour walking tour of the Pompeii Archeological Area with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u> - Admission to Pompei Archeological Area</li> <li>Overnight in Rome city centre</li> </ul>

# WHAT'S INCLUDED

#### • Accommodations in Double Room with Continental Breakfast (\*):

- Day 1: 3\* to 5\* Hotel in Venice city centre
- Days 2 & 3: 3\* to 5\* Hotel in Florence city centre
- Days 4 & 7: 3\* to 5\* Hotel in Rome city centre
- Days 5 & 6: 3\* to 5\* Hotel on the Amalfi Coast
- (\*) The Hotel list is available upon request

#### • Transfers (\*\*):

- Day 2: Transfer by private water cab to Venice Pier + Transfer to your accommodation in Florence
- Day 4: Transfer to your accommodation in Rome
- Day 5: Transfer to your accommodation on the Amalfi Coast
- Day 7: Transfer to your accommodation in Rome Stopover in Pompei
- (\*\*)<u>All transfers by private car (2 pax)/ minivan (3 to 6 pax)/ minibus (7 to 10 pax)</u>

#### • Private Guided Visits / Tours (\*\*\*) / Activities:

- Day 1: 3-hour private walking tour of Venice city centre with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u> Half-hour gondola ride
- Day 2: 3-hour private walking tour of Florence city centre with an Authorised Tourist Guide
- Day 3: Full-day excursion to Chianti area and Siena Visit of a wine cellar with tasting
- Day 4: 3-hour private walking tour of the Colosseum and Imperial Rome Archeological Area with an <u>Authorised</u> <u>Tourist Guide</u>
- Day 5: 3-hour private walking tour of the Vatican City with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u>
- Day 6: Full-day excursion in the Amalfi Coast: Amalfi, Ravello and Positano
- Day 7: 2-hour private walking tour of Pompei Archeological Area with an <u>Authorised Tourist Guide</u>
- (\*\*\*)<u>All tours by private car (2 pax)/ minivan (3 to 6 pax)/ minibus (7 to 10 pax)</u>

#### • Admission Tickets to:

- Palazzo Ducale and Saint Mark's Basilica in Venice
- Galleria dell'Accademia in Florence

- Duomo Cathedral in Siena
- Colosseum and Imperial Fora Archeological Area in Rome
- Vatican Museums with the Sistine Chapel in Rome
- Pompei Archeological Area
- Full emergency assistance 24 hours/day by our Back Office
- List of recommended restaurants and deli shops along the itinerary
- All taxes

### NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRICE

- All transfers and other services not specifically mentioned in the above program
- Meals, wine and beverages
- Porterage fees at every accommodation
- Camera or Video fees
- Tipping for local guides and drivers
- Laundry, telephone calls and other expenditures of personal nature
- Travel / Vacation insurance

#### **OPTIONS**

- Pick up at Venice Airport /Railway Station at the start of the tour
- Accommodation in Venice the night before the start of the tour
- Drop off at Rome Airport /Railway Station at the end of the tour
- Other options upon request

# **TOUR MAIN FEATURES**

### VENICE

Benvenuti in Italia, and welcome to the "unique" Venice, the "city on the lagoon"!

You will start your visit with **Piazza San Marco** (St. Mark's Square) and the <u>Basilica</u> interior, a 900-year-old marvel of architecture! The church is unique in Italy for its golden Byzantine and Medieval mosaics, intricate stone and marble traceries and exuberant Middle Eastern domes. Near St. Mark's Basilica is **Palazzo Ducale**, the most impressive secular



building in Venice and once the official residence of the supreme authority of Venice, the "Doge". A masterpiece of Gothic architecture, the Doge's Palace is an impressive structure composed of layers of building elements and ornamentation, from its 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup>-century original foundations to the significant Renaissance and opulent Mannerist adjunctions.

Then, you may visit **Santa Maria Gloriosa dei Frari** (Saint Mary's of Friars), striking for its colossal size and the quality of its works of art, including masterpieces by Titian, Giovanni Bellini and Donatello, and several splendid tombs. Also, you may explore the streets and savour everyday life in an intricate maze of

ancient narrow alleyways, lively squares with magnificent buildings and meandering canals, and finally, walk on the **Rialto Bridge**, Venice's busy "heart". Last but not least, you will enjoy a Gondola ride on the city's canals: a jump back in time when Venetians moved only on the water.

At lunch, you may savour Venice's finger food, the famous "*cicheti*". There is tremendous variety, and options include anything from simple cheese or salami to almost any kind of seafood, fried and grilled vegetables, sweet and sour sardines, creamy codfish and much more!

Rich in traditions, Venice offers a wide selection of unique artisan products. In the city of the Italian carnival, the typical **Venetian masks** are a must. The cost of the original ones is relatively high, but it is really worth it! Also, don't miss an authentic Murano glass object: each product is made and painted by hand, but be sure you buy an original product from Murano, guaranteed by a label or a signature (and the seller), not a Chinese copy!

Finally, at dinner, you will be delighted by the flavours of the regional cuisine of Veneto, boasting delicious recipes such as "*Sarde in saor*" (marinated sardines), *Risotto with seafood*, or the typical "*Baccala' mantecato*" to finish with a fantastic "*Bussolà*", the ring-shaped and cinnamon-flavoured cake! (read more about Venetian cuisine in our <u>BLOG</u>).

## **FLORENCE**

Welcome to Florence, the land of Giotto and Dante!

Despite its international fame and greatness, Florence is also a small city whose history has been interwoven with that of its passionate citizens for more than one thousand years.

In Piazza Duomo, you will be astonished by the **Duomo** with the incredible <u>Brunelleschi's dome</u>, a masterpiece of art and architecture whose building techniques are still covered by a veil of mystery. Beside it, <u>Giotto's Belltower</u> and the <u>Baptistery</u>, one of the oldest buildings in the city, with its famous bronze doors made by no and Ghiberti in the 14<sup>th</sup> and

15<sup>th</sup> centuries. In **Piazza della Signoria**, you will walk in the middle of bronze and marble masterpieces by Giambologna and Cellini inside the marvellous <u>Loggia dei Lanzi</u> and will admire the imposing <u>Palazzo Vecchio</u>, one of the symbols of Florence and still the seat of government of the city. You may also spare some time to relax, visit a typical market for shopping, stroll through the city's pedestrian streets, and cross the oldest bridge in Florence, "**Ponte Vecchio**" (Old Bridge), rich in jewellery shops.

Your itinerary will include **Galleria dell'Accademia**, hosting <u>Michelangelo's David</u>, the most famous sculpture in the world. The David was uncovered and shown to the



Florentines on September 8, 1504, and with its height of 4 meters, the impeccable physical features and the political significance that the iconography of David had taken over the previous century left the Florentines of the time speechless and has done the same ever since with visitors from all over the world.

Florence is also the main Italian centre for the production of **high-quality leather goods**. Florentine artisans are so famous that many fashion brands have opened factories in the city or close to it due to their high skill and the continuous inspiration designers take from the town's masterpieces. The area around Piazza Santa Croce, in particular, hosts numerous leather shops and workshops.

Thanks to the tradition of Tuscan tanneries, there is no better place to find **shoes for all tastes** than Florence: from the creations, designed and produced by hand by skilled craftsmen, to the extensive collections available in stores, renewed every season. Above all, Ferragamo (also worth seeing the museum), Gucci and Prada for refinement and elegance. If you prefer a simpler style, many shops specialise in handmade shoes and sandals across the river Arno.

At lunch, you may enjoy "<u>Panino con Lampredotto</u>" in a typical Florentine market. At dinner, taste the simple yet unforgettable recipes of the Tuscan tradition, such as "<u>Crostini</u>", "<u>Panzanella</u>", and "<u>Peposo</u>". And remember, Florence is the home of "<u>Fiorentina</u>" steak! In case you are a vegetarian, don't worry: Tuscan cuisine offers tasty alternatives like "<u>Pappa al Pomodoro</u>" or "<u>Ribollita</u>" (read our <u>BLOG</u> to know more about Tuscan Cuisine).

#### **SIENA**

In Siena, the city of the Palio, you will walk on the famous **Piazza del Campo**, the concave square where horses run twice a year in a dangerous race that symbolizes the city's freedom. On the days of the Palio, the whole town goes crazy; read about it in our **BLOG**.



Indeed, you will not forget the colour of frontages and roofs, the renowned colour "Sienna", a pigment first produced during the Renaissance, that makes the city lovely and warm. And don't forget to taste the Senese sweets: "*cantucci"* (biscuits with toasted almonds), "*ricciarelli*" (soft biscuits with icing sugar), "*panforte*" (cake with fruit nuts and spices) and "*cavallucci*" (biscuits with honey, walnut, candied fruits and spices. Travellers who love dessert will be delighted!

### ROME

Here you are in Rome, where ancient history, excellent art and religious icons mix uniquely! Start from the 2,000-yearold **Colosseum**, the most famous amphitheatre in the world, and the Imperial Fora, the administrative and monumental centre of the Roman Empire. On the Palatine Hill, the majestic ruins of the Palaces of Augusto, Tiberius and Domiziano still dominate the **Circus Maximus** valley, 50-meter-high structures giving a unique view of the city.

Close to the Colosseum, inside the **Church of San Pietro in Vincoli**, you may see the famous Michelangelo sculpture of "<u>Moses</u>". Supposedly, Michelangelo, admiring his Moses, enraptured by the so realistic shapes of the imposing statue, was struck by a violent outburst of anger and exclaimed the famous phrase "Perchè non parli?" (Why don't you speak!?)

From Piazza Venezia, you will head inside "Baroque" Rome, starting with the **Pantheon**, dedicated to worshipping every god (Pan-every Theon-divinity), now the memorial chapel of great Italian people of the past. After that, don't miss the Church of **St. Louis of the French**, famous for the



cycle of paintings of the great Caravaggio at the end of the 16<sup>th</sup> century. Then, **Piazza Navona**, the splendid oval area corresponding to the underground Domitianus' Stadium, with the gorgeous Fountain of the Four Rivers by Lorenzo Bernini in the centre of the Piazza. And finally, **Fontana di Trevi**, the city's biggest and most famous fountain, a Rome icon renowned worldwide: here, statues of travertine marble stand over the cliff and the broad basin in an epic representation of the Kingdom of the Oceans.

At the end of the day, sit down at a local "*trattoria*" or "*fiaschetteria*", the typical home-style restaurant, to taste authentic Roman cuisine in a popular and cheerful atmosphere (for an overview of Roman cuisine, see our **BLOG**).

### VATICAN CITY

On the other side of River Tevere, Vatican Hill is the home of the tiny state of Vatican City. The immense **St. Peter's Basilica** dominates the extraordinary Piazza framed by the magnificent four-column-deep colonnades designed by Gian Lorenzo Bernini. The Basilica is an extraordinary casket for some of the world's most beautiful works of art, such as Michelangelo's "<u>La Pietà</u>" and Bernini's "<u>Baldacchino</u>", along with works of the most important artists of the Renaissance, from Raphael to Canova.

Inside the **Vatican Museums**, you will be astonished by the exquisite and unique **Sistine Chapel**, the "Sancta Sanctorum" ("Holy among the Holiest" in Latin) of the Roman Catholic Church, where cardinals gather to elect the new Pope! The



Sistine Chapel takes its name from Pope Sixtus IV della Rovere (pontiff from 1471 to 1484), who restored the old Cappella Magna between 1477 and 1480. The decoration of the walls was executed by a team of painters, Pietro Perugino, Sandro Botticelli, Domenico Ghirlandaio and Cosimo Rosselli, assisted by their respective shops.

Julius II della Rovere (pontiff from 1503 to 1513), the nephew of Sixtus IV, decided to partly alter the decoration, entrusting the work in 1508 to Michelangelo Buonarroti, who painted the Ceiling and, on the upper part of the walls, the lunettes. The nine central panels show the Stories of Genesis, from the Creation to the Fall of Man to the Flood and the subsequent rebirth of humanity with

the family of Noah. Again, towards the end of 1533, Clement VII de' Medici (pontiff from 1523 to 1534) asked Michelangelo to paint the <u>Last Judgement</u> on the altar wall. How could he refuse? And, in fact, he did not, but painted his vision of the Judgement, with a powerful and furious Jesus Christ.

### THE AMALFI COAST

#### Welcome to the Amalfi Coast!

Costiera Amalfitana is Italy's most scenic stretch of coastline, a landscape of pastel-coloured villages terraced into hillsides, steep panoramic roads, luxuriant gardens and enchanting vistas over turquoise waters and green mountains. Considered by UNESCO "an outstanding example of a Mediterranean landscape, with exceptional cultural and natural

scenic values," the coast has been a World Heritage Site since 1997. You may go from town to town at the discovery of Amalfi, Positano, and Ravello, three of the most beautiful villages in Southern Italy, worldfamous for their charm and colourful architecture.

**Amalfi** typically has Mediterranean architecture with lanes and characteristic white houses piled one upon the other. In the Middle Ages, it was one of Italy's four powerful maritime republics (with Venice, Pisa, and Genoa). All sea trade in the



Mediterranean was once governed by the 12<sup>th</sup> century "Tavole Amalfitane", one of the world's oldest maritime codes. A must-see in Amalfi is the **Duomo di Sant'Andrea**, fronted by an intricately patterned façade, redone in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. Founded in the 9<sup>th</sup> century, the Cathedral's subsequent alterations have spared its principal glory, the main portal's 11<sup>th</sup>-century Byzantine bronze doors. Next to the church lies the **Chiostro del Paradiso** (1268), or Cloister of Paradise, whose serious Romanesque tone is animated by the Arab elements in its sinuous columns. To escape the bustle of Amalfi, let's take the famous walk along the **"Valle dei Mulini"**, a steep-sided valley dotted with ruined watermills – "i mulini" - once used to make paper, an industry for which Amalfi was, and still is, famous.

**Positano** sits in a splendid panoramic position on one of the most beautiful stretches of coastline. Its enchanting town centre of delightful pastel-coloured houses surrounds the parish **church of Santa Maria Assunta**; its streets are lined with quaint, colourful shops, and its numerous beaches are world-famous.

**Ravello** is more elevated than the other pearls of the Amalfi Coast, boasting exceptional views of the coast and its marvellous villas and gardens. French novelist André Gide said they are "closer to the sky than the sea". Here, you may visit **Villa Rufolo**, built in the 13<sup>th</sup> century, which hosted popes and kings, and Richard Wagner, who composed part of his opera Parsifal here in 1880. Views from its idyllic gardens are magnificent!

A trip to **Cetara** is an absolute must. The village is renowned for a particular gourmet speciality, <u>"colatura di acciughe"</u> (anchovy sauce), produced according to an ancient procedure for generations. Spaghetti with colatura di alici is the area's typical recipe, a dish you will remember forever. Discover the secrets of the liquid gold of the Coast in the <u>article</u> in our BLOG.

At dinner, don't miss *Spaghetti with clams in olive oil and garlic sauce* or *Seafood Risotto* with a glass of excellent *Greco di Tufo* white wine.

#### POMPEI

Pompeii, the Roman city excavated from the ashes of Vesuvius, has been a UNESCO World Heritage Site since 1997!

In 62 AD, the city was partially destroyed by an earthquake. As its reconstruction was still ongoing, on August 24, 79 AD, the eruption of Vesuvius covered the city and its suburban villas with a thick layer of stones, ashes and lapilli (thick, glassy lava). On the other hand, Herculaneum disappeared beneath a flood of volcanic mud.



The ruins of the ancient Roman cities offer an unparalleled window into the quotidian life of classical antiquity. Here, you can understand how the Romans of the 1st century AD lived: from brothels and lavatories to posh dining rooms and bathing establishments, including modern spas, health clubs and gyms. The eruption of Mount Vesuvius destroyed the town in 79 AD, and the debris ejected by the volcano covered more than 3,000 people from the volcano.

Due to its healthy climate and pleasant scenery, Pompeii was a holiday resort for wealthy Romans. It is now famous for its civic buildings lining the streets, which are still intact today. The **Surgeon's House**, the House of the Faun and the

House of Chaste Lovers are exceptional examples of the epoch's architecture. Another unique building is the **House of Mysteries**, deriving its name from the murals depicting the Dionysian cult's initiation rites (i.e., the mysteries).

A peculiar characteristic of Pompeii is the florid graffiti covering the walls in just about every building; when the volcanic eruption happened, Pompeii was set to carry out elections in the days ahead – hence the writings and ideograms, which feature both political and sexual content.

The tour is over, but the memories of a fantastic journey will accompany you for a lifetime!

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VITOR s.r.l. - Via A. Moro 16 - 25124 Brescia - Italy Tel +39 030 2055874 - info@vitor.it